



Before Licensing Examination > Useful Resources

Topics

The following is a list of topics for reference; the list is neither exclusive nor exhaustive. Candidates are expected to have a good understanding of the biomedical basis and clinical management, where appropriate, of these conditions. Please note that the same topic can appear in more than one discipline if deemed appropriate.

Ophthalmology

- Eye trauma
- Diseases of the eye lid
- Conjunctivitis
- Blepharitis
- Problems of the tear duct: dry eye syndrome, dacryocystitis
- Corneal, scleral and uveal diseases
- Thyroid eye diseases
- Orbital diseases
- Visual field loss
- Blindness
- Age-related macular degeneration
- Cataract
- Glaucoma
- Hypertensive retinopathy
- Diabetic retinopathy
- Squint
- Refractive errors